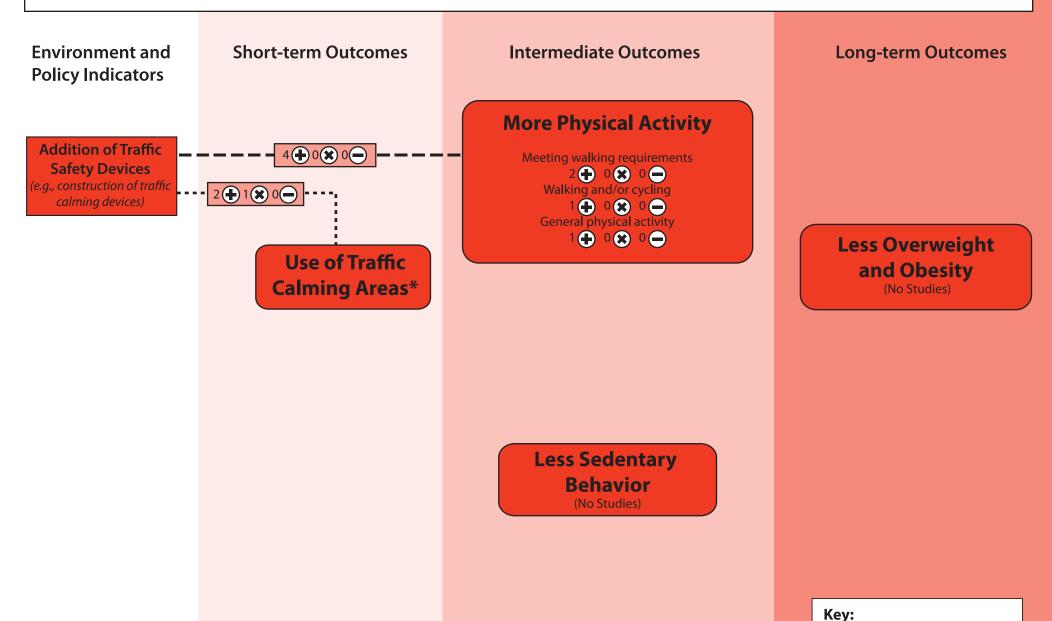
One intervention evaluation study grouping had a total of 7 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 6 net positive, 0 net negative, and 1 neutral effects. This study used a before and after study design. No studies were completed with high-risk populations.



<sup>\*</sup>Use of traffic calming areas was used as a short-term proxy for physical acti<mark>vity. No other short-term outcomes are reflected</mark> in the peer reviewed literature.

## **Figure 19A: Traffic Safety**

Net Positive Effect No/Neutral Effect

**Net Negative Effect**